

# **Appendix 7-1: Summary of South Florida's Nonindigenous Species by RECOVER Module**

LeRoy Rodgers and David Black

**Table 1.** Summary of South Florida’s nonindigenous animal species and Category I invasive plant species by RECOVER module.<sup>1</sup>

		KY	SE	GE	BC	NW	NE	LO	KR
<b>Amphibians</b>									
<i>*Bufo marinus</i>	Giant toad	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Eleutherodactylus planirostris</i>	Greenhouse frog	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<b>*<i>Osteopilus septentrionalis</i></b>	<b>Cuban treefrog</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>Reptiles</b>									
<i>Agama agama</i>	African redhead agama	x	x	x		x	x		
<i>Ameiva ameiva</i>	Giant ameiva	x	x						
<i>Anolis chlorocyanus</i>	Hispaniolan green anole		x	x			x		
<i>Anolis cristatellus cristatellus</i>	Puerto Rican crested anole		x						
<i>Anolis cybotes</i>	Largehead anole		x	x				x	
<i>*Anolis distichus</i>	Bark anole	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
<i>*Anolis equestris equestris</i>	Knight anole	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Anolis extremus</i>	Barbados anole					x			
<i>*Anolis garmani</i>	Jamaican giant anole		x	x		x	x	x	
<i>Anolis porcatius</i>	Cuban green anole		x	x					
<i>*Anolis sagrei</i>	Brown anole	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Basiliscus vittatus</i>	Brown basilisk	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
<i>*Boa constrictor</i>	Common boa		x						
<i>Caiman crocodilus</i>	Spectacled caiman		x	x	x				
<i>Calotes mystaceus</i>	Indochinese tree agama							x	x

Table Key			
KY = Keys	NW = Northern Estuaries West	Green	Found in one module
SE = Southern Estuaries	NE = Northern Estuaries East	Orange	Found in all modules
GE = Greater Everglades	LO = Lake Okeechobee	Blue	Found in all but one module
BC = Big Cypress	KR = Kissimmee River	Pink	Status changed since 2011

\*Species that make significant use of less disturbed portions of the module. This designation is intended to differentiate species that primarily utilize disturbed habitats (e.g., levees, stormwater canals, urban areas) from those known to utilize natural areas.

Bold = Species is currently considered a priority for management, including control, monitoring, research and outreach, among interagency invasive species specialists.

Table Summary		
Found in 1 Module	Found in All Modules	Found in All but 1 Module
0 amphibians	3 amphibians	0 amphibians
10 reptiles	8 reptiles	5 reptiles
1 birds	9 birds	0 birds
5 mammals	6 mammals	1 mammals
13 fish	1 fish	1 fish
26 invertebrates	9 invertebrates	1 invertebrates

<sup>1</sup> Due to limited availability of animal distribution data, species lists presented in table are not comprehensive but are considered to be representative of the species found within the modules.

**Table 1.** Continued.

		KY	SE	GE	BC	NW	NE	LO	KR
<b>Reptiles (continued)</b>									
<i>*Calotes versicolor</i>	Oriental garden lizard						x		
<i>Cnemidophorus lemniscatus</i>	Rainbow lizard		x	x					
<i>Cnemidophorus motaguae</i>	Giant whiptail		x	x					
<i>Cosymbotus platyurus</i>	Asian flattail house gecko		x	x		x			
<i>Ctenosaura pectinata</i>	Mexican spinytail iguana		x						
<b>*Ctenosaura similis</b>	<b>Black spinytail iguana</b>	x	x			x	x		
<i>*Gekko gekko</i>	Tokay gecko	x	x	x		x	x		
<i>*Gonatodes albogularis fuscus</i>	Yellowhead gecko	x		x					
<i>Hemidactylus frenatus</i>	Common house gecko	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
<i>*Hemidactylus garnotii</i>	Indo-pacific gecko	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>*Hemidactylus mabouia</i>	Tropical house gecko	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Hemidactylus turcicus</i>	Mediterranean gecko	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>*Iguana iguana</i>	Green iguana	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
<i>Leiocephalus carinatus armouri</i>	Northern curlytail lizard	x	x	x		x	x	x	x
<i>Leiocephalus personatus scalaris</i>	Green-legged curlytail lizard		x	x					
<i>Leiocephalus schreibersii schreibersii</i>	Red-sided curlytail lizard		x			x			
<i>Leiolepis belliana belliana</i>	Butterfly lizard		x						
<i>Mabuya multifasciata</i>	Many-lined grass skink			x					
<i>*Phelsuma madagascariensis grandis</i>	Giant day gecko	x	x	x		x			
<b>*Python molurus bivittatus</b>	<b>Burmese python</b>	x	x	x	x	x	x		
<b>*Python sebae</b>	<b>Northern African python</b>			x					
<i>*Ramphotyphlops braminus</i>	Brahminy blind snake	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Sphaerodactylus argus argus</i>	Ocellated gecko	x							
<i>Sphaerodactylus elegans elegans</i>	Ashy gecko	x							
<i>Tarentola annularis</i>	White-spotted wall gecko		x	x		x			
<i>Tarentola mauritanica</i>	Moorish wall gecko		x	x		x			
<i>Trachemys scripta elegans</i>	Red-eared slider	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<b>Tupimambis teguixin</b>	<b>Gold tegu</b>			x					
<b>Tupinambus merianae</b>	<b>Argentine black &amp; white tegu</b>		x	x		x			
<b>*Varanus niloticus</b>	<b>Nile monitor</b>		x	x		x	x		

**Table 1.** Continued.

		KY	SE	GE	BC	NW	NE	LO	KR
<b>Birds</b>									
<i>Acridotheres tristis</i>	Common myna	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Alopochen aegyptiacus</i>	Egyptian goose		x	x		x	x	x	x
<i>Brotogeris chiriri</i>	Yellow-chevroned parakeet	x	x	x		x			x
<i>Cairina moschata</i>	Muscovy duck	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Columba livia</i>	Rock dove	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Myiopsitta monachus</i>	Monk parakeet	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Nandayus nenday</i>	Black-hooded parakeet	x	x	x	x	x	x		
<i>Passer domesticus</i>	House sparrow	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>*Porphyrio porphyrio</i>	Purple swamphen			x	x			x	x
<i>Streptopelia decaocta</i>	Eurasian collared dove	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	European starling	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>*Threskiornis aethiopicus</i>	<b>Sacred ibis</b>		x	x					
<i>Zenaida asiatica</i>	White-winged dove	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<b>Mammals</b>									
<i>Canis familiaris</i>	Feral dog	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Capra hircus</i>	Feral goat								x
<i>Cricetomys gambianus</i>	<b>Gambian pouch rat</b>	x							
<i>Felis catus</i>	Feral cat	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Lepus californicus</i>	Black-tailed jackrabbit		x	x			x	x	
<i>Molossus molossus tropidorhynchus</i>	Pallas's mastiff bat	x							
<i>Mus musculus</i>	House mouse	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Rattus norvegicus</i>	Norway rat	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>*Rattus rattus</i>	Black rat	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Sciurus aureogaster</i>	Mexican red-bellied squirrel		x						
<i>*Sus scrofa</i>	<b>Feral pig</b>		x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>	Red fox	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x

**Table 1.** Continued.

		KY	SE	GE	BC	NW	NE	LO	KR
<b>Fishes</b>									
<i>Astronotus ocellatus</i>	Oscar		x	x	x			x	x
* <i>Belonesox belizanus</i>	Pike killifish	x	x	x	x				
<i>Callichthys callichthys</i>	Cascarudo								x
<i>Channa marulius</i>	Bullseye snakehead		x	x					
<i>Chitala ornata</i>	Clown knife		x	x					
<i>Cichla ocellaris</i>	Butterfly peacock cichlid		x	x	x				
* <i>Cichlasoma bimaculatum</i>	Black acara		x	x	x		x	x	x
<i>Cichlasoma citrinellum</i>	Midas cichlid			x					
<i>Cichlasoma managuense</i>	Jaguar guapote			x	x				
<i>Cichlasoma festae</i>	Guayas cichlid					x			
<i>Cichlasoma octofasciatum</i>	Jack Dempsey		x				x		
<i>Cichlasoma salvini</i>	Yellowbelly cichlid			x					
<i>Cichlasoma urophthalmus</i>	Mayan cichlid	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
* <i>Clarias batrachus</i>	Walking catfish		x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Dorosoma petenense</i>	Threadfin shad			x					x
<i>Geophagus surinamensis</i>	Redstriped eartheater			x					
<i>Hemichromis letourneuxi</i>	African jewelfish	x		x	x	x			x
<i>Heros severus</i>	Banded cichlid			x					
<i>Hoplosternum littorale</i>	Brown hoplo			x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Hypostomus plecostomus</i>	Suckermouth catfish			x					
* <i>Macrogathus siamensis</i>	Spotfinned spiny eel			x					
* <i>Monopterus albus</i>	Asian swamp eel			x					
<i>Oreochromis aureus</i>	Blue tilapia		x	x	x		x	x	x
<i>Oreochromis mossambicus</i>	Mozambique tilapia			x	x	x	x		
* <i>Pterois volitans</i>	Lionfish	x	x			x	x		
<i>Pterygoplichthys disjunctivus</i>	Vermiculated sailfin catfish								x
* <i>Pterygoplichthys multiradiatus</i>	Orinoco sailfin catfish			x	x		x	x	x
<i>Sarotherodon melanotheron melanotheron</i>	Blackchin tilapia					x	x		
<i>Tilapia mariae</i>	Spotted tilapia		x	x	x	x	x		
<i>Tilapia zillii</i>	Redbelly tilapia						x		
<i>Xiphophorus hellerii</i>	Green swordtail						x		
<i>Xiphophorus maculatus</i>	Southern platyfish						x		
<i>Xiphophorus variatus</i>	Variable platyfish						x		

Table 1. Continued.

		KY	SE	GE	BC	NW	NE	LO	KR
<b>Invertebrates</b>									
<i>Aedes aegypti</i>	Yellow fever mosquito	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
* <i>Aedes albopictus</i>	Asian tiger mosquito	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Aethina tumida</i>	Small hive beetle		x	x	x	x	x		
* <i>Aleurodicus rugioeperculatus</i>	<b>Gumbo limbo spiraling whitefly</b>	x	x	x	x	x	x		
* <i>Amblyomma auricularium</i>	Reptilian tick				x				
* <i>Apis mellifera scutellata</i>	African bee	x		x	x	x	x		x
<i>Aulacaspis yasumatsui</i>	Armored cycad scale insect			x	x	x	x		
* <i>Balanus reticulatus</i>	Barnacle		x						
* <i>Balanus trigonus</i>	Barnacle		x			x	x		
<i>Blattella asahinai</i>	Asian cockroach	x		x			x		
* <i>Cactoblastis cactorum</i>	Cactus moth	x	x				x		
* <i>Callinectes bocourti</i>	Bocourt's swimming crab		x						
* <i>Cepolis varians</i>	Caribbean land snail	x	x						
<i>Ceroplastes rusc</i>	Fig wax scale			x		x	x		
<i>Chaetanaphothrips leeuweni</i>	Banana rust thrips			x					
* <i>Charybdis helleri</i>	Indian Ocean portunid crab	x	x				x		
<i>Chelymorpha cribraria</i>	Tortoise beetle	x	x	x					
<i>Cipangopaludina japonica</i>	Japanese mysterysnail								x
<i>Cittarium pica</i>	West Indian top shell	x							
<i>Corbicula fluminea</i>	Asian clam		x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Craspedacusta sowerbyii</i>	Freshwater jellyfish		x	x		x	x		x
<i>Crocothemis servilia</i>	Scarlet skimmer			x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Cuthona perca</i>	Lake Merritt cuthona		x						
<i>Daphnia lumholtzi</i>	Water flea		x	x				x	x
<i>Erythemis plebeja</i>	Black pond hawk			x	x				
<i>Eupristina altissima</i>	Fig Wasp (of <i>F. altissima</i> )		x				x		
<i>Eupristina masoni</i>	Fig Wasp (of <i>F. benghalensis</i> )			x					
<i>Glossodoris sedan</i>	Marine nudibranch	x	x						
<i>Haliplanella luciae</i> (= <i>H. lineata</i> )	Sea anemone		x			x			
<i>Iridomyrmex humilis</i>	Argentine ant	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Litopenaeus stylirostris</i>	Pacific white shrimp	x							
<i>Litopenaeus vannamei</i>	Pacific white shrimp	x							
* <i>Lyrodus mediolobatus</i>	Indo-Pacific shipworm						x		
<i>Marisa cornuarietis</i>	Giant Ramshorn snail		x	x	x	x	x		
<i>Melanoides tuberculatus</i>	Red-rim melania		x	x	x				
* <i>Metamasius callizona</i>	<b>Mexican bromeliad weevil</b>			x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Micrathyrta aequalis</i>	Spottedtailed skimmer			x					
<i>Micrathyrta didyma</i>	Three-striped skimmer			x					

**Table 1.** Continued.

		KY	SE	GE	BC	NW	NE	LO	KR
<b>Invertebrates (continued)</b>									
<i>Monomorium pharaonis</i>	Pharaoh ant	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Mylocerus undecimpustulatus undatus</i>	Sri Lanka mimic weevil		x		x	x	x		
<i>Mytella charruana</i>	Charru mussel						x		
<i>Oceanaspidiotus araucariae</i>	Scale			x					
<i>Ozamia lucidalis</i>	Moth	x							
* <i>Parapristina verticillata</i>	Fig wasp (of <i>F. microcarpa</i> )		x	x	x	x	x		
* <i>Paratachardina lobata</i>	Lobate lac scale	x	x	x	x	x	x		
<i>Paratrechina longicornis</i>	Crazy ant	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
* <i>Perna viridis</i>	Green mussel				x	x	x		
<i>Phyllorhiza punctata</i>	Spotted jellyfish						x		
<i>Phytoplasma (un-named)</i>	Texas Phoenix palm decline								x
<i>Pinctada margaritifera</i>	Black-lipped pearl oyster						x		
<i>Pomacea diffusa</i>	Spiketop applesnail		x	x	x		x		
<i>Pomacea haustum</i>	Titan applesnail			x					
* <i>Pomacea insularum</i>	Island applesnail			x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Plecia nearctica</i>	Lovebug	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
* <i>Pseudomyrmex gracilis</i>	Mexican twig ant		x	x	x	x			
<i>Raoiella indica</i> *	Red palm mite		x				x		
<i>Retithrips syriacus</i>	Thrips			x					
<i>Singhiella simplex</i>	Ficus whitefly	x	x	x	x	x	x		
<i>Solenopsis invicta</i>	Imported fire ant	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
* <i>Sphaeroma terebrans</i>	Wood-boring isopod		x			x	x		
<i>Sphaeroma walker</i>	Fouling isopod		x				x		
<i>Styela plicata</i>	Sea squirt						x		
<i>Sundanella sibogae</i>	Bryozoan						x		
<i>Technomyrmex albipes</i>	White-footed ant	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Tridacna crocea</i>	Giant clam		x						
<i>Tridacna maxima</i>	Giant clam		x						
<i>Victorella pavida</i>	Bryozoan						x		
<i>Wasmannia auropunctata</i>	Little fire ant	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Watersipora subovoidea</i>	Bryozoan						x		
* <i>Xyleborus glabratus</i> *	Redbay ambrosia beetle			x			x		x
* <i>Zachrysis provisorica</i>	Cuban garden snail	x	x	x			x		

Table 1. Continued.

		KY	SE	GE	BC	NW	NE	LO	KR
<b>Category I Invasive Pest Plants</b>									
<i>Abrus precatorius</i>	rosary pea	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Acacia auriculiformis</i>	earleaf acacia	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Albizia julibrissin</i>	mimosa, silk tree				x	x	x		x
<i>Albizia lebbbeck</i>	woman's tongue	x	x	x	x	x	x		x
<i>Ardisia crenata</i>	coral ardisia					x	x		x
<b>*<i>Ardisia elliptica</i></b>	<b>shoebutton ardisia</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>		<b>x</b>
<i>Asparagus aethiopicus</i>	asparagus fern	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Bauhinia variegata</i>	orchid tree	x	x	x	x	x	x		
<i>*Bischofia javanica</i>	bishopwood		x	x	x	x	x	x	
<i>Calophyllum antillanum</i>	Santa Maria	x	x	x		x	x		
<b>*<i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i></b>	<b>Australian pine</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<i>Casuarina glauca</i>	suckering Australian-pine	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
<i>Cinnamomum camphora</i>	camphor tree						x	x	x
<i>*Colocasia esculenta</i>	wild taro	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>*Colubrina asiatica</i>	lather leaf	x	x	x	x	x	x		
<i>Cupaniopsis anacardioides</i>	carrotwood	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
<i>Dioscorea alata</i>	winged yam		x	x	x	x	x		
<i>Dioscorea bulbifera</i>	air potato	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<b>*<i>Eichhornia crassipes</i></b>	<b>water hyacinth</b>		<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<i>Eugenia uniflora</i>	Surinam cherry	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Ficus microcarpa</i>	laurel fig	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<b>*<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i></b>	<b>hydrilla</b>		<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<i>*Hygrophila polysperma</i>	green hygro			x					x
<i>*Hymenachne amplexicaulis</i>	West Indian marsh grass			x	x	x	x	x	x
<b>*<i>Imperata cylindrica</i></b>	<b>cogon grass</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<i>Jasminum dichotomum</i>	Gold Coast jasmine	x	x		x	x	x		
<i>Jasminum fluminense</i>	Brazilian jasmine	x	x	x			x		
<i>Lantana camara</i>	lantana, shrub verberna	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Ligustrum lucidum</i>	glossy privet			x					x
<i>Ligustrum sinense</i>	Chinese privet			x					
<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	Japanese honeysuckle	x	x	x	x				
<b>*<i>Ludwigia peruviana</i></b>	<b>Peruvian primrosewillow</b>		x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<b>*<i>Lumnitzera racemosa</i></b>	<b>Indo-Pacific black mangrove</b>		x						
<b>*<i>Luziola subintegra</i></b>	<b>Tropical watergrass</b>			x		x	x	x	x
<i>Lygodium japonicum</i>	Japanese climbing fern	x	x	x	x	x	x		x
<b>*<i>Lygodium microphyllum</i></b>	<b>Old World climbing fern</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<i>Macfadyena unguis-cati</i>	cat's claw vine		x	x			x		x
<i>Manilkara zapota</i>	sapodilla	x	x	x	x	x			
<b>*<i>Melaleuca quinquenervia</i></b>	<b>melaleuca, paper bark</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<i>Melinis repens (Rhynchelytrum rep.)</i>	Natal grass	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<b><i>Mikania micrantha</i></b>	<b>Mile-a-minute weed</b>			x					
<i>Mimosa pigra</i>	catclaw mimosa			x			x	x	x



Table 1. Continued.

		KY	SE	GE	BC	NW	NE	LO	KR
<b>Category I Invasive Pest Plants (continued)</b>									
<i>*Nephrolepis cordifolia</i>	tuberous sword fern	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>*Nephrolepis brownii (N. multiflora)</i>	Asian sword fern	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Neyraudia reynaudiana</i>	Burma reed, cane grass	x	x	x	x	x	x		
<i>Nymphoides cristata</i>	snowflake				x		x		x
<i>Paederia cruddasiana</i>	sewer vine, onion vine		x						
<i>Paederia foetida</i>	skunk vine	x	x						x
<b>*Panicum repens</b>	<b>torpedo grass</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<i>Pennisetum purpureum</i>	Napier grass	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Phymatosorus scolopendria</i>	serpent fern		x		x		x		
<b>*Pistia stratiotes</b>	<b>water lettuce</b>		<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<i>Psidium cattleianum</i>	strawberry guava		x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Psidium guajava</i>	guava	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Pueraria montana var. lobata</i>	kudzu		x	x	x	x	x		
<b>*Rhodomyrtus tomentosa</b>	<b>downy rose myrtle</b>			<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<i>Rhynchelytrum repens</i>	Natal grass	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Ruellia tweediana (R. simplex)</i>	Mexican petunia	x	x	x	x	x	x		x
<i>*Salvinia minima</i>	water spangles			x	x		x	x	x
<i>*Sapium sebiferum (Triadica seb.)</i>	Chinese tallow tree			x			x		x
<i>*Scaevola taccada</i>	beach naupaka	x	x		x	x	x		
<i>Schefflera actinophylla</i>	Queensland umbrella tree	x	x	x	x	x	x		
<b>*Schinus terebinthifolius</b>	<b>Brazilian pepper</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>	<b>x</b>
<i>*Scleria lacustris</i>	Wright's nutrush			x	x			x	x
<i>Senna pendula var. glabrata</i>	Christmas senna	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>*Solanum tampicense</i>	aquatic soda apple				x	x			
<i>Solanum viarum</i>	tropical soda apple	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Syngonium podophyllum</i>	arrowhead vine	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Syzygium cumini</i>	jambolan plum, Java plum		x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>*Tectaria incisa</i>	incised halberd fern			x			x		
<i>*Thespesia populnea</i>	seaside mahoe	x	x		x	x	x		
<i>Tradescantia fluminensis</i>	small leaf spiderwort	x	x			x	x		x
<i>Trema orientalis</i>	pigeon wood			x				x	
<i>Urochloa mutica</i>	Para grass		x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Urena lobata</i>	Caesar weed		x	x	x	x	x	x	x